Fairness and Equalities Impact Assessment (FEIA)

Version 3.6 May 2017

The purpose of this assessment is to provide balanced information to support decision making and to promote better ways of working in line with equalities (Equalities Act 2010), Welsh language promotion (The Welsh Language (Wales) Measure 2011), sustainable development (Wellbeing of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015), and the four parameters of debate about fairness identified by the Newport Fairness Commission (NFC Full Report to Council 2013).

Completed by:	Sheree Davies	Role : Education Information and Development Officer		
Head of Service:	Sarah Morgan	Date: 11/01/2021		

I confirm that the above Head of Service has agreed the content of this assessment

Yes / No

When you complete this FEIA, it is your responsibility to submit it to impact.assessments@newport.gov.uk

1. Name and description of the policy / proposal being assessed. Outline the policy's purpose.

Newport City Council has consulted upon a school reorganisation proposal to amalgamate Kimberley Nursery School and Fairoak Nursery School into a single nursery school on the current Fairoak site from September 2021. This consultation enabled Newport City Council to seek views on the proposal. The proposal was subsequently published by way of a statutory notice from 1st December 2020 – 6th January 2021. As no objections were received during the relevant period, Newport City Council's Cabinet Member for Education & Skills will make the final decision as to whether to proceed.

Kimberley Nursery School is a community maintained standalone nursery school located off Malpas Road, in the Shaftesbury ward. It has a published admission number of 80 pupils, equivalent to 40 pupils per morning and afternoon session, with an age range of 3-4 years. The nursery school also hosts a 16-place Communication Class for children aged 3-4 years with additional learning needs.

Fairoak Nursery School is a community maintained standalone nursery school located in the St. Julian's ward, on the border with the Victoria ward. It has a published admission number of 144 pupils, equivalent to 72 pupils per morning and afternoon session, with an age range of 3-4 years.

Kimberley and Fairoak are Newport's only two community maintained standalone nursery schools (meaning they are not attached to a primary school). The substantive Headteacher of Fairoak Nursery School has managed both schools under an Executive Headteacher arrangement since September 2018. Take up of mainstream places at the schools over recent years has been around 50% of the published admission numbers, with approximately 50 places being allocated at Kimberley. Only 39 places were taken at Kimberley for September 2019, which is less than half the published admission

number. This indicates a continuing decline in pupil numbers although further places are likely to be taken by 'rising 3's'.

Kimberley Nursery School has been operating with a deficit budget for the last four years and is projecting a negative closing reserve balance of approximately £125,000 as at the end of the 2020/21 financial year. Fairoak Nursery School is projecting a small surplus of approximately £2,000 for the same period. Reserve balances, surplus or deficit, would transfer to the central education budget as an in-year pressure and would not remain with the newly amalgamated school.

Pupil numbers at Fairoak Nursery School have declined with 59 of 144 places taken in January 2019, and just 51 places taken in September 2019. Across the two sites there are 224 half day places available, with take-up declining from 72% in January 2017 to just 47% by January 2019. The numbers of pupils on roll (September and January intakes) across the two sites could have been accommodated in the Fairoak building.

The council therefore considers that the current operating model of Kimberley and Fairoak Nursery Schools operating across two sites with approximately 50% surplus places is not economically viable and, having considered a range of options, proposes to amalgamate the two schools on the Fairoak Nursery School site.

Kimberley Nursery School currently hosts a Communication Class, which provides special nursery education for children from across Newport, and is believed to be a valuable and beneficial service. Under the proposal the council intends to continue to offer this service, however, this provision will be relocated to Fairoak Nursery School.

2. Outline how you have/will consult with stakeholders who will be affected by the policy/proposal. Please refer specifically to FEIA guidance in relation to relevant Welsh language duties.

The proposal is being undertaken in accordance with the requirements of the statutory School Organisation Code.

The consultation period was initially launched to run from 10th March 2020 until 21st April 2020. Due to the closure of all schools in response to the Covid-19 pandemic, the consultation was withdrawn on 30th March 2020. The proposal was subsequently re-launched when schools re-opened on 29th June 2020 and ran until 11th September 2020.

The consultation process represented an opportunity for people to learn about the proposal, ask questions and make comments. A combination of online and face to face consultation methods ensured those most directly affected by the proposal were able to contribute to the decision making process and Council officers were on hand to explain the proposal in more detail and answer any questions.

An email was distributed to the Headteacher of the two Nursery schools to share the proposal details with parents, children and staff of the affected schools. Stakeholder emails were sent to Newport City Council education partners. The proposal was published on the Newport City Council website.

The consultation process included one drop-in session at Fairoak Nursery during the initial launch of the proposal, where Council officers were on hand to explain the proposals in more detail and answer any questions. Due to the closure of all schools in March 2020 due to the Covid-19 pandemic, the planned drop-in session at Kimberley Nursery School was cancelled and not rearranged for the relaunch of the proposal.

A Children and Young People's Everyday Summary Version of this consultation was produced. Both this and the full version are available via the NCC website <u>www.newport.gov.uk/schoolreorganisation</u>. Hard copies can also be requested by emailing <u>school.reorg@newport.gov.uk</u> or by telephoning 01633 656656.

Comments and questions could be submitted by e-mail or by using the consultation response proforma. This pro-forma was available at the drop-in session and it could be submitted on the Council's website. Social media platforms such as Twitter and Facebook also shared information on proposed changes.

Overall, a total of eighteen responses were received during the two consultation periods.

Eight responses were made via the standard response pro-forma, from the following stakeholder groups:

- Current/past/prospective parents/carers of pupils at Kimberley Nursery
- Residents in the area of Fairoak Nursery
- Staff at Newport schools
 - Governors at Newport schools

There were ten responses by email, from the following stakeholder groups:

- Current/past/prospective parents/carers of pupils at Kimberley Nursery
- The previous Head teacher of Kimberley Nursery School
- A Newport elected member
- A Trade Union representative
- Estyn (Her Majesty's Inspectorate for Education and Training in Wales)

Following consultation, Newport City Council's Cabinet Member for Education & Skills considered the views expressed and decided to proceed with the proposal. A statutory notice was published on the Newport City Council website and posted at the relevant school sites. An email was distributed to the Headteacher of the two Nursery schools to share the details with parents, children and staff of the affected schools. Stakeholder emails were also sent to Newport City Council education partners.

The statutory notice period lasted for 28 days following the date of publication and enabled people to express their views in the form of supporting or objecting to the proposals. As no objections were received following the publication of the statutory notice, Newport City Council's Cabinet Member for Education & Skills will make the final decision as to whether to proceed.

3. What information/evidence do you have on stakeholders? e.g. views, needs, service usage etc. Please include all the evidence you consider relevant.

The key stakeholders that will be concerned with this proposal are children, families and carers accessing pre-school nursery provision. This also will concern the staff of the affected schools.

The statutory Code outlines the key stakeholders who should be consulted with as part of this process that includes schools, parents, elected members, community councils and trade unions. The list is not exclusive however, and the Council has identified and added to this as a result of feedback received in relation to previous proposals. Consultation with stakeholder groups included pupils at the two affected schools.

Kimberley Nursery School is located in the Shaftesbury ward but recent data shows that the Nursery attracts pupils from other wards; mainly these pupils are from the Bettws and Malpas wards with other pupils coming from different areas across the city.

The Shaftesbury ward represents approximately 0.86% of the total area of Newport and is home to 3.53% of the total population of the city. ONS population figures show approximately 7.55% of the ward's population are aged 0 to 4. This is higher than the Newport number, which is 6.71%. Recent data received from the Newport City Council Intelligence Hub shows that 13% of pupils attend Kimberley Nursery School from within the Shaftesbury ward.

The Bettws ward represents approximately 2.70% of the total area of Newport and is home to 5.27% of the total population of the city. ONS population figures show approximately 7.13% of the ward's population are aged 0 to 4. This is higher than the Newport figure, which is 6.71%. Recent data from the Newport City Council Intelligence Hub shows that 22% of pupils attend Kimberley Nursery School from Bettws.

The Malpas ward represents approximately 1.09% of the total area of Newport and is home to 5.25% of the total population of the city. ONS population figures show approximately 5.72% of the ward's population are aged 0 to 4. This figure is below the Newport figure of 6.71%. Recent data received from the Newport City Council Intelligence Hub shows that 62% of pupils attend Kimberley Nursery School from within the Malpas ward.

The proposal has been developed in light of the declining numbers over recent years at both Kimberley Nursery School and Fairoak Nursery School with take-up of places leaving 53% surplus places available across both schools.

The St. Julian's ward represents approximately 1.02% of the total area of Newport and is home to 5.77% of the total population of the city. ONS population figures show approximately 6.28% of the ward's population are aged 0 to 4. This figure is below the Newport figure of 6.71%.

During the consultation period eighteen responses were received. 4 people supported the proposal, 2 supported the proposal in part, and 12 did not support the proposal. The principal reason for the opposition to the proposal was that it would represent a loss to the local community. A local Church in Wales school without a nursery class raised the concern that the proposal could affect the number of applications received for Reception places at the school.

Following consultation, the views expressed were put into a consultation report that the Newport City Council's Cabinet Member considered whilst making the decision to proceed with the proposal. A statutory notice was then published on the Newport City Council website and posted at the relevant school sites. An email was distributed to the Headteacher of the two Nursery schools to share the details with parents, children and staff of the affected schools. Stakeholder emails were also sent to Newport City Council education partners.

The statutory notice period lasted for 28 days following the date of publication and enabled people to express their views in the form of supporting or objecting to the proposals. As no objections were received following the publication of the statutory notice, Newport City Council's Cabinet Member for Education & Skills will make the final decision as to whether to proceed.

4. Equalities and Welsh language impact

	Impact:				
Protected characteristic	Positive	Negative	Neither	 Provide further details about the nature of the impact in the section below. Does it: 1. Promote equal opportunity 2. Promote community cohesion 3. Help eliminate unlawful discrimination/ harassment/ victimisation? 	
Age				The proposal will see a reduction in local provision of funded nursery places in the area around Kimberley. Although there are sufficient surplus places in the area to provide places for children who would start in September, some families may have to travel further to access rising 3 places in January or April.	
				The amalgamation of Kimberley and Fairoak could mean further travel for the pupils from the Bettws/Malpas /Shaftesbury areas to access nursery provision.	
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Disability				Kimberley Nursery School currently hosts a Communication Class, which provides special nursery education for children from across Newport, and is believed to be a valuable and beneficial service. Under the proposal, the council intends to continue to offer this service. However, this provision will be relocated to Fairoak Nursery School.	
Gender reassignment/ transgender				There is no evidence that suggests the proposal will have a disproportionate impact on people that share this Protected Characteristic.	

Impact:				
Protected characteristic	Positive	Negative	Neither	 Provide further details about the nature of the impact in the section below. Does it: 1. Promote equal opportunity 2. Promote community cohesion 3. Help eliminate unlawful discrimination/ harassment/ victimisation?
Marriage or civil partnership				There is no evidence that suggests the proposal will have a disproportionate impact on people that share this Protected Characteristic.
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Pregnancy or maternity				There is no evidence that suggests the proposal will have a disproportionate impact on people that share this Protected Characteristic.
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Race				There is no evidence that suggests the proposal will have a disproportionate impact on people that share this Protected Characteristic.
Religion or Belief or non-belief				During the consultation period, some respondents stated that Malpas Church in Wales Primary school may be affected as many pupils attend Kimberley Nursery before moving to Malpas Church Primary School, as the school does not provide its own nursery provision. However, all nursery provision is non-denominational. There is therefore no reduction in faith based nursery provision under this proposal, and there will not be an impact on people that share this Protected Characteristic.
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Sex				There is no evidence that suggests the proposal will have a disproportionate impact on people that share this Protected Characteristic
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Sexual Orientation				There is no evidence that suggests the proposal will have a disproportionate impact on people that share this Protected Characteristic
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Welsh Language				This proposal will have neither a positive or negative effect on the Welsh language. All community-maintained nursery schools and classes will continue to use and teach the Welsh language in accordance with the national curriculum.

5 How has your proposal embedded and prioritised the sustainable development principle in its development?

Sustainable Development Principle	Does your proposal demonstrate you have met this principle? Describe how.
Event of the second sec	Pupil numbers are declining at Fairoak Nursery School with only 59 of 144 places taken in January 2019, and just 49 places taken for the new academic year in September 2019. At January pupil census in both 2018 and 2019, the number of pupils on roll (September and January intakes) across the two sites could have been accommodated in the Fairoak building. The numbers in the September 2019 intake indicate a continuation of this trend.
	Kimberley Nursery School has been operating with a deficit budget for the last four years and is projecting a negative closing reserve balance of approximately £125,000 as at the end of the 2020/21 financial year. Fairoak Nursery School is projecting a small surplus of approximately £2,000 for the same period. Reserve balances, surplus or deficit, would transfer to the central education budget as an in-year pressure and would not remain with the newly amalgamated school.
	The amalgamation proposal provides an opportunity for the leadership team to pool resources and implement a sustainable business model for pre-school provision on one site.
	Staff currently employed to work in the Communication Class will be offered the opportunity to apply for the same positions post- amalgamation. This will ensure that the high standard of education, care and support currently provided will continue if the class is relocated to Fairoak.
	The current leadership and management of the learning communication class will not be affected by the proposed relocation.
	A formal statutory consultation has been carried out with the opportunity of engagement with all stakeholders and supported at each stage by a FEIA to consider impact.
Collaboration	The proposal has been delivered through full engagement of the
Working together to deliver objectives	Kimberley and Fairoak leadership teams, and Newport City Council Education Inclusion and Early Years teams.

Sustainable Development Principle	Does your proposal demonstrate you have met this principle? Describe how.				
Involving those with an interest and seeking their views	 The following stakeholders will be engaged as part of the consultation process: Parents, carers and guardians of pupils attending all affected schools; Pupils attending schools affected by this proposal; Members of staff currently employed at all schools affected by this proposal; The Church in Wales, Diocese of Monmouth; Roman Catholic Archdiocese; Neighbouring Local Authorities across the South East Wales Consortium area; The Headteacher and Governing Bodies of all Newport schools; All Newport City Council elected members; All Newport City Council lected members; All Community Councils across Newport; The Welsh Ministers; Assembly Members (AMs) and Members of Parliament (MPs) representing the area served by the schools subject to the proposal; Estyn; Eestyn; Teaching and staff trade unions representing teachers and staff employed at all schools affected by this proposal; The South East Wales Education Achievement Service; The Police and Crime Commissioner for Gwent; The Early Years Development and Childcare Partnership; All non-maintained registered nursery education providers across Newport; Aneurin Bevan Health Board; Public Health Wales; Newport Serennu Centre; SNAP Cymru; Gwent Association of Voluntary Organisations; Preventative services; Following formal consultation, a Consultation Report was prepared and has been published on the Council website. Newport City Council's Cabinet Member of Education & Skills made the decision to proceed and a statutory notice was published. 				

Sustainable Development Principle	Does your proposal demonstrate you have met this principle? Describe how.
	The proposal will reduce the amount of surplus places available, as numbers for both Kimberley Nursery School and Fairoak Nursery School currently are able to be accommodated in the Fairoak Nursery building comfortably.
Prevention	Kimberley Nursery School has been operating with a deficit budget for the last four years and is projecting a negative closing reserve balance of approximately £125,000 as at the end of the 2020/21 financial year. Fairoak Nursery School is projecting a small surplus of approximately £2,000 for the same period. Reserve balances, surplus or deficit, would transfer to the central education budget as an in-year pressure and would not remain with the newly amalgamated school.
Putting resources into preventing problems occurring or getting worse	The trend from the January pupil census in both 2018 and 2019 and the number of pupils on roll (September and January intakes) shows that the number of pupils across the two sites could have been accommodated in the Fairoak building. Places taken in September 2019 indicate a continuation of this trend with only 82 of the 224 mainstream half-day places taken.
	The Communication Class currently hosted at Kimberley nursery is believed to be a valuable and beneficial service, which provides special nursery education for children from across Newport. The council intends to continue to offer this service, however, under the proposal this provision will be relocated to Fairoak Nursery School.
	A formal statutory consultation has been carried out and supported at each stage by a FEIA to consider impact. This proposal supports the "A prosperous Wales", "A more equal Wales" and "A Wales of cohesive communities" Well-being Goals and has no adverse effect on any of the other Well-being Goals.
Integration Considering impact	
on all wellbeing goals together and	
on other bodies	

6 Will the proposal/policy have a disproportionate impact on a specific geographical area of Newport?

The amalgamation of Kimberley and Fairoak Nursery School onto the Fairoak Nursery School site would see 80 half-day funded nursery places relocated from the Shaftesbury ward. Children from Bettws and Malpas wards also attend Kimberley Nursery School however there are nursery classes in all local community maintained schools with further spaces available in non-maintained settings in the area.

7 How does the proposal/policy relate to the parameters of debate about Fairness identified by the Newport Fairness Commission

Parameter 1 – Equal treatment while recognising difference

The proposal supports a mixed economy of pre-school provision to meet differing needs of our children.

Parameter 2 – Mutual Obligations between citizens and government

The local authority has provided the places in Kimberley nursery school for a number of years and in recent years, the numbers have decreased with autumn places being allocated at under 50%, with the 'Rising 3' numbers added in the spring term still leaving a significant amount of places. Citizens are encouraged to apply for Nursery places by the local authority with the application windows publicised and accessible with online and paper applications available.

Parameter 3 – Interdependency and reciprocity within community relations

The amalgamation of Kimberley Nursery School and Fairoak Nursery School will provide an opportunity for the schools in the Shaftesbury/Bettws/Malpas areas with surplus places to fill those remaining spaces but also an opportunity for the private nurseries to increase their numbers. The amalgamation of Kimberley Nursery School and Fairoak Nursery School enables continuation of standalone nursery provision and the continuation of the communication class whilst supporting the success of community maintained primary schools.

Parameter 4 – Transparency and accountability in decision-making

The proposal has been consulted upon and published in accordance with the School Standards and Organisation (Wales) Act 2013 and the School Organisation Code. The consultation document outlines the decision making process and is transparent and accountable in the information provided. It allows the effective democratic participation of citizens.

8. Equality Impacts and Actions

Please complete the below action plan which sets out steps that will/will not be taken in order to mitigate any negative impacts that your assessment has identified.

Impact identified	Who does it affect?	What will you do to mitigate the impact? If you plan to take no action, please justify your rationale	Who is responsible?
1 Reduction in nursery places available in the existing area of Kimberley Nursery School	Parents of Nursery aged children	Mainstream pre-school provision will continue to be provided from the Fairoak Nursery School site. Six of the seven identified alternative nursery providers in the area have received judgements of 'Good' or better in all key inspection areas. This indicates that the high standard of education care will be maintained if the proposal is implemented. Although the amalgamation would represent a reduction in provision, the reduction in nursery places available is not expected to significantly impact the quality of education or wellbeing of children who might have	NCC
2 Moving of the Communication Class from Kimberley to Fairoak	Staff & pupils of the communication class.	otherwise attended Kimberley Nursery School. Kimberley and Fairoak nurseries are currently managed by the same Executive Headteacher and staff currently employed to work in the Communication Class will be offered the opportunity to apply for the same positions post-amalgamation. This will ensure that the high standard of education, care and support currently provided will continue if the class is relocated to Fairoak.	NCC

		The level of care support and guidance provided by this service will not be affected by the proposed amalgamation. Discretionary transport will still be provided to pupils placed in the Language Communication Class who reside more than 2 miles away.	
The removal of nursery provision from Kimberley could negatively affect take- up of places at Malpas Church in Wales Primary. Many families consider there to be natural transition between the two.	Staff and pupils at Malpas Church in Wales Primary School	č	NCC

9. Monitoring, evaluating and reviewing

Any questions or comments made throughout the process were recorded and summarised in a consultation report. This report was published on the Council's website and was considered when the Council decided on the way forward.

Following consultation, Newport City Council's Cabinet Member for Education & Skills considered the views expressed and decided to proceed with the publication of a statutory notice. The statutory notice period lasted for 28 days following the date of publication and was published on the Newport City Council's website and posted at the affected schools' gates. This enabled people to express their views in the form of supporting or objecting to the proposal. As no objections were received, Newport City Council's Cabinet Member for Education & Skills will make the final decision as to whether to proceed.

10. Involvement

The consultation process represented an opportunity for people to learn about the proposal. The proposal was available online in both English and Welsh, via the Newport City Council's website, email, social media, and as a hard copy. The consultation involved 1 drop-in session at Fairoak Nursery, where Council officers will be on hand to explain the proposals in more detail and answer any questions. Due to the on-going health situation, the 2nd drop-in session scheduled at Kimberley Nursery School was cancelled and was not rearranged for the relaunch of the proposal. Any questions could be emailed to <u>school.reorg@newport.gov.uk</u>.

Overall, a total of eighteen responses were received during the two consultation periods.

Eight responses were made via the standard response pro-forma, from the following stakeholder groups:

- Current/past/prospective parents/carers of pupils at Kimberley Nursery
- Residents in the area of Fairoak Nursery
- Staff at Newport schools
- Governors at Newport schools

There were ten responses by email, from the following stakeholder groups:

- Current/past/prospective parents/carers of pupils at Kimberley Nursery
- The previous Head teacher of Kimberley Nursery School
- A Newport elected member
- A Trade Union representative
- Estyn (Her Majesty's Inspectorate for Education and Training in Wales)

During the initial launch, a face-to-face session took place with a group of nursery children from Fairoak Nursery. When the consultation relaunched a similar activity took place with pupils at Kimberley Nursery, although due to the on-going health situation, members of Newport City Council were not present and a member of staff at the Nursery took notes of the pupils' responses.

Any questions or comments made throughout the process were recorded and summarised in a consultation report. This report was published on the Council's website and was considered when the Council decided on the way forward.

The decision was made to publish a statutory notice and the period enabled people to express their views in the form of supporting or objecting to the proposal. As no objections were received following the publication of the statutory notice, Newport City Council's Cabinet Member for Education & Skills will now make the final decision as to whether to proceed.

11. Summary of Impact (for inclusion in any report)

Equality Act 2010 (Wales)

There are schools in the area that have surplus capacity to admit those who may have otherwise applied for Kimberley Nursery School. The impact on availability of nursery places will therefore be minimal.

Welsh Language

It is acknowledged that the proposal does not contribute to the aim to promote and increase the use of the Welsh language. However, all community-maintained nursery schools and classes will continue to use and teach the Welsh language in accordance with the national curriculum.

Wellbeing of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015

• Long term: the importance of balancing short- term needs with the need to safeguard the ability to also meet long – term needs:

Pupil numbers are declining at both schools, and recent evidence indicates that the number of pupils on roll across the two schools could be accommodated within the larger Fairoak building. In addition, Kimberley Nursery School has been operating with a deficit budget for some time, and is projected to be in the region of £142,000 at the end of the current 2020/21 financial year, with Fairoak Nursery also now projecting a deficit of £2,000. The amalgamation proposal provides an opportunity for the leadership teams to consolidate under the current Executive Headteacher arrangement, and to pool resources to implement a sustainable business model for standalone pre-school provision on a single site.

• Prevention: How acting to prevent problems occurring or getting worse may help us meet our objectives:

The proposal will reduce the number of surplus places currently available in standalone nursery schools across the city. The larger Fairoak building is sufficiently large enough to accommodate the children on roll across both schools. Kimberley Nursery School has been operating with a worsening deficit budget for the last four years, and currently there is no achievable plan to indicate how this can be recovered. The Communication Class, which is currently hosted at Kimberley Nursery School, is a much-needed valuable and beneficial resource providing specialist nursery education to children across Newport. Under this proposal, this provision will continue but will be relocated to the Fairoak site.

 Integration: Consider how the proposals will impact on our wellbeing objectives, our wellbeing goals, other objectives or those of other public bodies: The Consultation Report describes the detail of the statutory formal consultation process with

key stakeholders, with the FEIA supporting this. The proposal supports the "A prosperous

Wales", "A more equal Wales" and "A Wales of cohesive communities" Well-being Goals and has no adverse effect on any of the other Well-being Goals.

- Collaboration: have you considered how acting in collaboration with any other person or any other part of our organisation could help meet our wellbeing objectives: The Consultation Report describes the detail of the statutory formal consultation process with key stakeholders, with the FEIA supporting this. Delivery of the proposal requires full engagement with the governing bodies of both schools and Newport City Council's Education Inclusion and Early Years teams.
- Involvement: The importance of involving people with an interest in achieving the wellbeing goals, and ensuring that those people reflect the diversity of the City we serve: The Consultation Report describes the detail of the statutory formal consultation process with key stakeholders. This period of formal consultation offered the opportunity for engagement with all stakeholders where people were able to find out more information about the proposal and how it might affect them. The subsequent statutory notice period offered an opportunity for stakeholders to lodge legal objections against the proposal. There were no legal objections launched in this case.

Parameters of Fairness

- **Parameter 1 Equal treatment while recognizing difference:** The proposal supports a mixed economy of pre-school provision.
- Parameter 2 Mutual Obligations between citizens and government: The local authority has provided places in Kimberley Nursery, over recent years the numbers have been declining with Newport publicizing application windows.
- **Parameter 3 Interdependency and reciprocity within community relations:** Opportunities for school with surplus places to fill them in the affected areas along with the nonmaintained settings. This proposal enables the continuation of standalone nursery provision and the continuation of the communication class.
- Parameter 4 Transparency and accountability in decision making: The consultation document outlines the decision making process and is transparent and accountable in the information provided. It allows the effective democratic participation of citizens.